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VRLA 电池的早期容量损失述评

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摘要:归纳了 VRLA 电池早期容量损失(PCL)现象的失效模式,对 VRLA 电池的 PCL 研究进展进行了分析,介绍了凝胶-晶体结构、球聚集模型、阻挡能层模型 3 种理论。提出了预防和恢复 PCL,提高电池深循环寿命的方法。

关键词:早期容量损失;正极活性物质;界面;腐蚀层; VRLA 电池

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A review on premature capacity loss of WRLA battery

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Abstract: The failure modes of premature capacity loss (PCL) of VRLA battery were introduced. Research trend and development were summarized. Three theories of gel-crystal structure, agglomerate of spheres structure and preventing layer were discussed. Some methods of preventing and recovering from PCL were suggested to improve cycle life.

Key words: premature capacity loss (CL); positive active mass(PAM); interface; corrosion layer; VRLA battery